

## Reading Task 1

### Vocabulary Preview

- A 1. e 2. h 3. d 4. f 5. a 6. g 7. c 8. b  
B 1. motivated 2. appetite 3. careful  
4. be afraid of 5. overnight 6. Live

### 1. Foods That Make You Smart

p. 10~11

1. A-c / B-a / C-b 2. b 3. Choline

#### • Summary

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 4 - (a)

Step 2> brain / fats / Omega-3 fatty acids / trans-fats

### 2. Are Cockroaches Really Dirty?

p. 12~13

1. c 2. a 3. they keep grooming themselves

#### • Summary

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (a)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (b)

Step 2> cockroaches / clean / fingers / overnight /  
bacteria

### Vocabulary Review

- A 1. motivated 2. groom 3. contain 4. quality  
5. surface  
B 1. c 2. d 3. a 4. e 5. b  
C 1. current 2. last  
3. conduct / Conducting / conduct

## Reading Task 2

### Vocabulary Preview

- A 1. d 2. f 3. g 4. a 5. c  
6. b 7. i 8. e 9. h  
B 1. stale 2. draw out 3. horrible 4. debut  
5. parody 6. prime-time 7. critically

### 1. The Worst Jobs in History p. 16~17

1. c 2. a 3. the lanolin (oil) in the wool

#### • Summary

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (a)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (b)

Step 2> reenacts / horrible jobs / Fuller / eight to ten  
hours / knees in urine / wool

### 2. The Simpsons

p. 18~19

1. A-F / B-T / C-T / D-F 2. d  
4. ① The Simpsons ② Why The Simpsons continues  
to be such a popular cartoon show

#### • Summary

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 1 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 2 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (a)

Step 2> The Simpsons / cartoon / social  
issues(criticism)

### Vocabulary Review

- A 1. remain 2. acclaim 3. controversial  
4. popular 5. contradiction  
B 1. c 2. a 3. e 4. b 5. d  
C 1. present / presented / present  
2. sound / sounds / sound 3. view

## Reading Task 3

### Vocabulary Preview

- A 1. h 2. d 3. e 4. a 5. i  
6. g 7. f 8. c 9. b  
B 1. retain 2. modified 3. utilizing 4. vertical  
5. approach 6. sphere 7. accommodation

### 1. America's Most Unusual Restaurant

p. 22~23

1. c 2. c 3. d 4. eating their menus

• **Summary**

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (b)

Step 2> to print edible menus / memorable and exciting experiences / watch fish bake

**2. Homes of the Future** p. 24~25

1. d 2. A-F / B-N / C-N / D-F 3. living space

• **Summary**

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (a)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (a)

Step 2> grow food / places to live / normally be used / cliff (face) / trees

**Vocabulary Review**

**A** 1. retain 2. intriguing 3. option 4. modify  
5. insane

**B** 1. e 2. d 3. c 4. a 5. b

**C** 1. cradle / cradle / cradled  
2. ordered / order / order  
3. watch / watching / watch

**Reading Task 4**

**Vocabulary Preview**

**A** 1. c 2. f 3. d 4. a 5. g 6. b 7. e

**B** 1. leak 2. spectacularly 3. flexible  
4. overcome 5. squeeze 6. ultimate  
7. come up with 8. do away with

**1. The Bed That Hovers in the Air** p. 28~29

1. b 2. a 3. b 4. (1) Opposing forces  
(2) magnets (3) 900 (4) four ultra thin cables

• **Summary**

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (a)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (a)

Step 2> magnetic bed / air / magnetic force field / magnets / opposing forces

**2. The First Rully Retractable Umbrella** p. 30~31

1. c 2. d 3. b 4. durable plastic

• **Summary**

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 5 - (a)

Step 2> Lotos 23 / weaknesses / bulky / self-cleaning / expensive

**Vocabulary Review**

**A** 1. pain 2. squeeze 3. ultimate 4. opposing  
5. actually

**B** 1. c 2. a 3. e 4. b 5. d

**C** 1. handle 2. water / water / watering  
3. fields / field / field

**Reading Task 5**

**Vocabulary Preview**

**A** 1. d 2. f 3. a 4. e 5. g  
6. i 7. c 8. b 9. h

**B** 1. trace 2. struggled 3. unity  
4. took off 5. combines 6. gave birth to  
7. contribution

**1. Hip-Hop Won't Stop** p. 34~35

1. a 2. c 3. d 4. Hip-hop

• **Summary**

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (a)

Step 2> hip-hop / controversial / conservative / become mainstream

**2. Sun Records and the Birth of Rock and Roll** p. 36~37

1. c 2. A-c / B-d / C-b / D-a 3. b  
4. Elvis Presley, Johnny Cash, Jerry Lee Lewis, and Carl Perkins

• **Summary**

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 1 - (a)  
Main point of paragraph 2 - (b)

Step 2> Memphis / Southern music styles / the  
godfather of modern rock and roll / various  
music styles

**Vocabulary Review**

**A** 1. acknowledge 2. visionary 3. emphasize  
4. flourish 5. prove

**B** 1. d 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. e

**C** 1. hit 2. part / parted / part 3. home

**Reading Task 6**

**Vocabulary Preview**

**A** 1. d 2. c 3. b 4. a 5. f 6. e 7. g

**B** 1. tension 2. ritual 3. tuck 4. illusion  
5. be obsessed with 6. empathy 7. vain  
8. explosive

**1. Silly Superstition?**

p. 40~41

1. A-F / B-T / C-T / D-T 2. d 3. b

• **Summary**

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 1 - (a)  
Main point of paragraph 2 - (a)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (b)

Step 2> superstitious / beliefs / fear of the unknown /  
challenge / tension / in control

**2. Narcissism: Extreme Self-Love**

p. 42~43

1. A-F / B-F / C-T / D-T 2. c 3. d

• **Summary**

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 4 - (b)

Step 2> narcissism / Narcissus / extreme narcissism

**Vocabulary Review**

**A** 1. extreme 2. harmful 3. seek 4. necessary  
5. attention

**B** 1. b 2. d 3. a 4. c 5. e

**C** 1. terms / terms / term 2. deal  
3. condition / condition / conditioned

**Reading Task 7**

**Vocabulary Preview**

**A** 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. d 5. f 6. e 7. g

**B** 1. instantly 2. risk 3. poverty 4. bitter  
5. banned 6. sacrificed 7. genuinely  
8. voluntarily

**1. William Carey**

p. 46~47

1. A-F / B-F / C-T / D-T 2. a 3. b

• **Summary**

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 1 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (b)

Step 2> sacrifice herself / William Carey / Sati /  
abolishment of Sati

**2. Charles Goodyear**

p. 48~49

1. d 2. A-F / B-T / C-T / D-F 3. d

• **Summary**

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 4 - (b)

Step 2> Synthetic rubber / natural rubber /  
temperature / stabilize rubber / money  
(or wealth)

**Vocabulary Review**

**A** 1. reap 2. worship 3. expose 4. distress  
5. synthetic

**B** 1. e 2. c 3. d 4. a 5. b

**C** 1. committed / commit / committing  
2. places / place / placed 3. Turn / turn / turned

## Reading Task 8

### Vocabulary Preview

- A** 1. g 2. i 3. d 4. e 5. c  
6. f 7. a 8. b 9. h
- B** 1. revolutionized 2. patients 3. limitless  
4. body temperature 5. efficient 6. investigate  
7. track

### 1. Humans Hibernating Like Bears

p. 52~53

1. d 2. a 3. c 4. conserve energy

#### • Summary

- Step 1> Main point of paragraph 1 - (a)  
Main point of paragraph 2 - (a)
- Step 2> Human hibernation / rodents into hibernation / humans

### 2. Communicating Luggage Tags

p. 54~55

1. b 2. c 3. a 4. short-range communication

#### • Summary

- Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (a)
- Step 2> wires / expensive / Bluetooth technology / Bluetooth luggage tag(The Bluebird)

### Vocabulary Review

- A** 1. method 2. investigate 3. treat 4. efficient  
5. rapid
- B** 1. d 2. b 3. e 4. a 5. c
- C** 1. over 2. mean 3. store

## Reading Task 9

### Vocabulary Preview

- A** 1. d 2. f 3. a 4. i 5. g  
6. e 7. c 8. b 9. h
- B** 1. Evolutionary 2. ape 3. competitive  
4. fascinating 5. take for granted  
6. in charge of

### 1. The Piltdown Man

p. 58~59

1. c 2. a-T / b-F / c-T / d-F 3. d

#### • Summary

- Step 1> Main point of paragraph 3 - (a)  
Main point of paragraph 4 - (b)
- Step 2> missing link / ape / human / The identities of the hoaxers / scientific claims

### 2. Were Vikings Really History's Bad Boy?

p. 60~61

1. b 2. b 3. c 4. keys to the food chest

#### • Summary

- Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (a)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 4 - (a)
- Step 2> weapons / authority / the household / the farm / lands / historical record

### Vocabulary Review

- A** 1. fraud 2. warrior 3. fame 4. conquer  
5. deserve
- B** 1. b 2. e 3. a 4. c 5. d
- C** 1. objective 2. charge 3. fortune

## Reading Task 10

### Vocabulary Preview

- A** 1. b 2. e 3. d 4. a 5. f 6. c
- B** 1. swear word 2. features 3. intensity  
4. obviously 5. touchy 6. profitable  
7. corporate

### 1. Starbucks: Leading by Example

p. 64~65

1. d 2. c 3. d

#### • Summary

- Step 1> Main point of paragraph 1 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 2 - (b)
- Step 2> health insurance / profitable / health care

## 2. The Aussie Tourism Ad Banned in Britain

p. 66-67

1. b 2. b 3. c

### • Summary

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (a)

Step 2> Australian ad / tourists / Britain / Australia /  
language difference / controversy

### Vocabulary Review

A 1. highly 2. convince 3. recently 4. shock  
5. declare

B 1. c 2. e 3. a 4. b 5. d

C 1. subject / subjects / subject  
2. covered / cover / covers  
3. features / features / feature

## Reading Task 11

### Vocabulary Preview

A 1. b 2. a 3. i 4. e 5. d  
6. h 7. c 8. f 9. g

B 1. takes up 2. progressed 3. debate  
4. engage in 5. unreasonable 6. ongoing

## 1. Chocolate May Power Cars in the Future

p. 70-71

1. d 2. d 3. b

### • Summary

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (a)

Step 2> renewable energy / chocolate waste /  
hydrogen / clean source / the applications

## 2. The Kyoto Protocol

p. 72-73

1. c 2. c 3. global recessions

### • Summary

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (a)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (a)

Step 2> the Kyoto Protocol / greenhouse gases /

global warming / global warming / global  
economy

### Vocabulary Review

A 1. exceed 2. pollute 3. convert 4. ongoing  
5. occurrence

B 1. c 2. d 3. e 4. a 5. b

C 1. led / leading / lead 2. space 3. around

## Reading Task 12

### Vocabulary Preview

A 1. h 2. a 3. f 4. b 5. e 6. d 7. c 8. g

B 1. coworkers 2. clients 3. average  
4. get along with 5. intelligent 6. in hand

## 1. A High Social IQ

p. 76-77

1. d 2. c 3. positive remarks(or comments)

### • Summary

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (a)

Step 2> social intelligence / build relationships /  
business

## 2. Positive Feedback May Backfire

p. 78-79

1. b 2. b

### • Summary

Step 1> Main point of paragraph 3 - (b)  
Main point of paragraph 4 - (a)

Step 2> feedback / praised / anxiety / negative / task

### Vocabulary Review

A 1. average 2. interpret 3. ponder 4. client  
5. morale

B 1. c 2. a 3. e 4. d 5. b

C 1. hand 2. next 3. Will / will / will

## Reading Task 13

### Vocabulary Preview

- A** 1. b 2. f 3. h 4. d 5. i  
6. c 7. e 8. a 9. g
- B** 1. recognizable 2. assumed 3. conscious  
4. geared 5. aware of 6. measure up  
7. reinforcement

### 1. The New and Improved Ronald McDonald

p. 82~83

1. A-F / B-T / C-F / D-T 2. d 3. c  
4. the Marlboro Man

#### • Summary

- Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (a)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (b)
- Step 2> advertising icon / athletic / health-conscious  
/ misleading / banned from TV

### 2. What Are Sexy Ads Really Trying to Sell Us?

p. 84~85

1. d 2. A-F / B-F / C-T / D-T 3. c

#### • Summary

- Step 1> Main point of paragraph 2 - (a)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (b)
- Step 2> uncomfortable / the models in the magazines  
/ the standards of beauty

### Vocabulary Review

- A** 1. active 2. police 3. strive 4. gain  
5. assume
- B** 1. d 2. c 3. a 4. e 5. b
- C** 1. face 2. fruit 3. center / centered / Center

## Reading Task 14

### Vocabulary Preview

- A** 1. e 2. f 3. d 4. g 5. a 6. b 7. c
- B** 1. distance 2. interaction 3. affectionate  
4. negotiating 5. plunged 6. obedient  
7. grasping 8. extroverted

### 1. Types of Interpersonal Distance

p. 88~89

1. A-b / B-d / C-a / D-c 2. d 3. d 4. ① Personal (distance) ② Social (distance) ③ Public (distance)

#### • Summary

- Step 1> Main point of paragraph 1 - (a)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (a)
- Step 2> Interpersonal distance / gender / Intimate distance / public distance

### 2. A Second Language Changes Personality

p. 90~91

1. c 2. d 3. (1) gloomy (2) conscientious  
(3) outgoing (4) Obedient (5) extroverted

#### • Summary

- Step 1> Main point of paragraph 1 - (a)  
Main point of paragraph 3 - (b)
- Step 2> personality (traits) / the second language / pronouns / Romance languages / polite / formal pronouns

### Vocabulary Review

- A** 1. outgoing 2. polite 3. social 4. stranger  
5. impossible
- B** 1. b 2. d 3. a 4. c 5. e
- C** 1. close / close / closes  
2. sense / sensed / sense 3. Keep / keep / keep