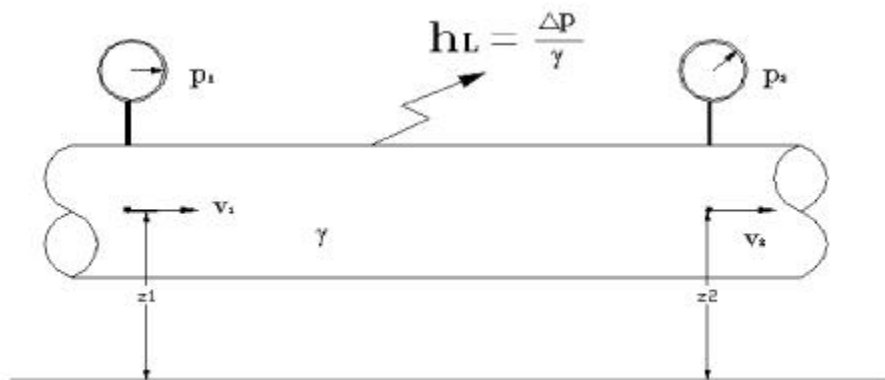


6

6 : (Darcy) ,

- .
- . : (Darcy-Weisbach Equation)
- ()
- . 가 .
- . ,
()

6.1 (Darcy - Weisbach Equation)



$E_1 - h_L = E_2$ 가 ,

$$\frac{p_1}{\gamma} + \frac{v_1^2}{2g} + z_1 - h_L = \frac{p_2}{\gamma} + \frac{v_2^2}{2g} + z_2 .$$

$$p_1 + \frac{\rho}{2} v_1^2 + \rho g z_1 - \Delta p = p_2 + \frac{\rho}{2} v_2^2 + \rho g z_2 .$$

$$h_L = \frac{\Delta p}{\gamma} ,$$

- .

$$h_L = f \frac{\ell}{d} \frac{v^2}{2g} \quad (\Delta p = f \frac{\ell}{d} \frac{\gamma v^2}{2g})$$

f : (Re)

ℓ , d :

v :

6.2

f

(1) : ($Re < 2000$) [Re] 가

- , .

- 가
· ,

- $\Delta p = \frac{128\mu\ell Q}{\pi d^4}$, $\Delta p = f \frac{\ell}{d} \frac{\gamma v^2}{2g}$,

$$\frac{128\mu\ell Q}{\pi d^4} = f \frac{\ell}{d} \frac{\gamma v^2}{2g} \quad f = \frac{128\mu\ell Q}{\pi d^4} \frac{d}{\ell} \frac{2g}{\gamma v^2} ,$$

$$Q = A v = \frac{\pi d^2}{4} v , \quad \gamma = \rho g ,$$

$$f = \frac{128\mu\ell \frac{\pi d^2}{4} v}{\pi d^4} \frac{d}{\ell} \frac{2g}{\rho g v^2} = \frac{64\mu}{d\rho v} = 64 \left(\frac{\mu}{vd\rho} \right) = \frac{64}{Re}$$

-

$$f = \frac{64}{Re} \quad \text{가} .$$

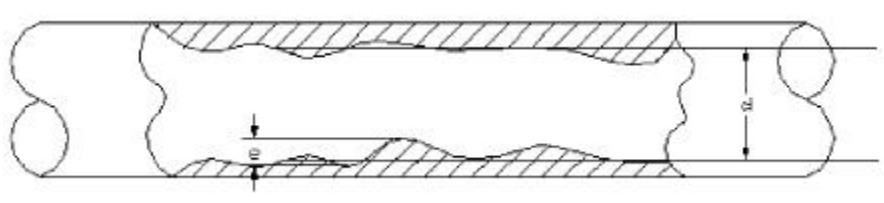
$$, \quad \Delta p = \frac{128\mu\ell Q}{\pi d^4} \quad \Delta p = \frac{64}{Re} \frac{\ell}{d} \frac{\gamma v^2}{2g} \quad \text{가} .$$

(2) : ($Re > 4000$) [Re] [] 가

1) ?

- . (粗度, roughness) :

e .



- . : $\frac{d}{e}$ ()

(가)

- . ,

Re .

(p147 6.1)

2)

: (Moody)

p148 6.3 .

(Re , 가)

() $d = 30[cm]$.

$$\nu = 1.15 \times 10^{-6} [m^2/s], \quad v = 2 [m/s] .$$

가 100[m] , .

<1 >

$$Re = \frac{vd}{\nu} = \frac{2 \times 0.3}{1.15 \times 10^{-6}} = 5.22 \times 10^5 > 4000 \rightarrow .$$

<2 >

$$6.1 \quad 1.2 \times 10^{-4} [m] .$$

$$\frac{d}{e} = \frac{0.3}{1.2 \times 10^{-4}} = 2500$$

<3 > ()

$$6.3 \quad Re = 5 \times 10^5, \quad \frac{d}{e} = 2500 \quad f ,$$

$$f = 0.019 \text{ 가 } .$$

<4 >

$$h_L = f \frac{\ell}{d} \frac{v^2}{2g} = 0.019 \times \frac{100}{0.3} \times \frac{2^2}{2 \times 9.8} = 1.29 (m)$$

$$(\quad \Delta p = \gamma h_L = 9800 \times 1.29 = 12642 (Pa) \doteq 12.6 (kPa) = 0.129 (at))$$

<5 >

$$L = \gamma Q h_L = 9800 \times 0.141 \times 1.29 = 1783 (W) \doteq 1.8 (kW) = 2.42 (Ps)$$

$$(\because Q = A v = \frac{\pi d^2}{4} = \frac{3.14 \times 0.3^2}{4} \times 2 = 0.141 (m^3/s))$$

, 1.8kW 가 .

[2] - (Swamee-Jain)

-. 가 Re

$$: 100 < \frac{d}{e} < 1 \times 10^6, \quad Re : 5 \times 10^3 < Re < 1 \times 10^8$$

$$f = \frac{0.25}{\left[\log \left(\frac{1}{3.7 \left(\frac{d}{e} \right)} + \frac{5.74}{Re^{0.9}} \right) \right]^2}$$

[3] Blasius : - Re 가

$$f = 0.3164 Re^{-0.25}$$

[4] Nikuradse : (6.4) - 가

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{f}} = 2 \log \left(3.7 \frac{d}{e} \right)$$

가 .

, [] [-] 가 .

(6.2)

<1 > .

$$Q = 20 [l / \min] = 3.33 \times 10^{-4} [m^3 / s]$$

$$v = \frac{4 \times 3.33 \times 10^{-4} [m^3 / s]}{\pi \times (0.0243 [m])^2} = 0.718 [m / s]$$

$$\gamma = 8.62 [kN / m^3] \quad \rho = \frac{\gamma}{g} = 879.6 [kg / m^3]$$

$$\mu = 0.35 \times 10^{-3} [Pa \cdot s] \leftarrow (12 \quad 1.3)$$

$$Re = \frac{879.6 \times 0.718 \times 0.0243}{0.35 \times 10^{-3}} = 4.1 \times 10^4$$

.

<2 >

(2-1) () .

$$147 \quad 6.1 \quad \varepsilon = 4.6 \times 10^{-5} [m] .$$

$$\frac{D}{\varepsilon} = \frac{24.3 \times 10^{-3} [m]}{4.6 \times 10^{-5} [m]} = 528 .$$

(2-2)

148

6.3

Re

$$\frac{D}{\varepsilon}$$

$$, \quad f = 0.0275 \quad .$$

$$\text{Swamee} \quad \text{Jain} \quad (\quad (6.8))$$

$$f = \frac{0.25}{[\log(\frac{1}{3.7 \times 528} + \frac{5.74}{41000^{0.9}})]^2} = 0.0271$$

$$f = 0.027 \quad .$$

$$<3 \quad > \quad : \text{Darcy} \quad .$$

$$h_L = f \frac{l}{d} \frac{v^2}{2g} = 0.027 \times \frac{100[m]}{0.0243[m]} \times \frac{(0.718[m/s])^2}{19.6[m/s^2]} = 2.92[m]$$

$$\Delta p = \gamma h_L = 8620[N/m^3] \times 2.92[m] = \underline{25170[N/m^2]} \doteq 25.2[kPa]$$

$$<4 \quad >$$

$$L = \gamma Q h_L = 8620 \times 3.33 \times 10^{-4} \times 2.92 = 8.38(W)$$

$$L = \Delta p Q = 25170 \times 3.33 \times 10^{-4} = 8.38(W) \quad .$$